

# CFIM MICROSCOPY COURSE

## PROGRAMME

### **PRINCIPLES OF MICROSCOPY**

11.01.16-15.01.2016

### **CONFOCAL AND FLUORESCENCE MICROSCOPY**

25.01.16-29.01.2016

PhD Course - University of Copenhagen

Department of Biomedical Sciences

Core Facility for Integrated Microscopy

*in Collaboration with The Royal Microscopical Society*



## Monday 11 of January

09:00 – 09:30	<i>Introduction</i>	KQ/CP
09:30 – 10:15	<i>Lecture</i> The story of the microscope	PJE/AS
10:15	<b>Coffee</b>	15.2
10:30 – 11:30	<b>Lecture</b>  Limitations of the eye. Resolution, contrast, magnification.  Lenses, magnifying glasses, compound microscopes.	PJE
11:30 – 11:45	<b>Break</b>	
11:45 – 12:45	<b>Lecture</b>  Conjugate planes	
12:45	<b>Lunch</b>	
13:30 – 14:15	<b>Lecture</b>  Köhler illumination	PJE
14:15 – 15:00	<b>Practical 1 (rotation 1)</b>  Köhler illumination (4) Conjugate planes on the optical bench (3) Conjugate planes in the microscope (3) Workbook DIY (1 – 4)	CP AS PJE THB/LP
15:00	<b>Coffee</b>	15.2
15:15 - 16:45	<b>Practical 1 (rotations 2 and 3)</b>	
16:45 – 17:00	<b>Summary of day's work; questions and workbook</b>	

You should now understand the geometrical optics of the microscope, know how to set it up, and begin to understand why these steps are necessary.

## Tuesday 12 of January

<b>09:00 – 09:45</b>	<i>Practical 1 (rotation 4)</i>	
<b>09:45</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>10:00 – 11:00</b>	<i>Lecture</i> Lens defects and their correction	
<b>11:00 – 11:05</b>	Short break	
<b>11:05 – 11:30</b>	<i>Demonstration</i> Setting up Köhler illumination in transmitted light Depth of field and depth of focus	PJE
<b>11:30 – 12:15</b>	<i>Lecture-demonstration</i> Diffraction, resolution and contrast	PJE
<b>12:15</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>13:00 – 13:45</b>	<i>Lecture-demonstration continued (video)</i>	PJE
<b>13.45 – 14.30</b>	<i>Practical 2 (rotation 1)</i>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Diffraction experiments(6)</li> <li>▪ Aperture (7)</li> <li>▪ Resolving power (8)</li> <li>▪ Work Book DIY (1-8)</li> </ul>	PJE AS CP THB/LP
<b>14:30</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>14:45 – 15:30</b>	<i>Practical 2 (rotation 2)</i>	
<b>15:30 – 16:15</b>	<i>Practical 2 (rotation 3)</i>	
<b>16:15 – 17:00</b>	<i>Summary of day's work; questions and workbook</i>	

You should now understand how diffraction sets the limits to resolving power, and provides the basis for generation of contrast.

## Wednesday 13<sup>th</sup> of January

<b>09:00 – 09:45</b>	<b><i>Practical 2 (rotation 4)</i></b>	
<b>09:45</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>10:00 – 11:00</b>	<b><i>Lecture</i></b> Contrast: Bright field, dark ground, Rheinberg, Phase contrast	PJE
<b>11:00 – 12:00</b>	<b><i>Practical 3</i></b> Dark field – patch stop (9) Rheinberg (10)	
<b>12:00</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>12:45 – 13:45</b>	<b><i>Lecture</i></b> The nature and properties of light	AS
<b>13:45</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>14:00 – 15:00</b>	Equations for limit of resolution of optical instruments	AS
<b>15:00 – 16:30</b>	<b><i>Practical 4</i></b> Phase contrast (11)	
<b>16.30 – 17.00</b>	<i>Summary of day's work; questions and workbook</i>	
<b>17.00 -</b>	<i>Out for drinks with Andrew and Peter</i>	

You should now understand how the properties of specimens may be exploited in the microscope to give rise to contrast.

## Thursday 14<sup>th</sup> of January

<b>09.00 – 10.00</b>	<b>Lecture-demonstration</b> Polarised light	AS
<b>10.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>10.15 – 11.30</b>	<b>Practical 5</b> Contrast in the polarised-light microscope (13) Effects of mounting media	
<b>11.30 – 12.00</b>	<b>Lecture</b> <i>Understanding interference colours</i>	AS
<b>12.00</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>12.45 – 13.15</b>	<b>Lecture</b> Differential interference contrast	PJE
<b>13.15 – 14.15</b>	<b>Practical 6 (rotation 1 and 2)</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Polarised light: examples at lightbox (12-13)</li> <li>▪ DIC (Epi-illumination and transmitted light) (14)</li> <li>▪ DIC on a Laser Scanning Microscope (15)</li> <li>▪ Workbook (continue + 16)</li> </ul>	AS PJE CP THB/LP
<b>14.15</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>14.30 – 15.30</b>	<b>Practical 6 (rotation 3 and 4)</b>	
<b>15.30 – 16.15</b>	<b>Lecture</b> Methods of recording images and fitting the camera to a microscope	PJE
<b>16.15 – 16.30</b>	<b>Summary of day's work; questions and workbook</b>	

You should now understand the concept of optical path difference and how polarisation colours arise, and how these can be applied to generate contrast in the microscope image.

## Friday 15<sup>th</sup> of January

<b>9.00 – 9.15</b>	<i>Lecture</i>  Stereomicroscopes	PJE
<b>09.15 – 10.00</b>	<i>Lecture</i>  Principles of fluorescence and confocal microscope	PJE
<b>10.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>10.15 – 11.45</b>	<b>Practical 7 ( Rotation 1 and 2)</b>  Maintenance and cleaning of a microscope (18) and Alignment of the Hg arc (19)  Introduction to fluorescence microscopy  Introduction to fluorescence microscopy  Intro to scanning and Transmission electron microscopy	<b>CFIM</b>  CP  THB/LP  KQ
<b>11.45</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>12:30 – 14:00</b>	<b>Practical 7 ( Rotation 3 and 4)</b>	
<b>14.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>14.15 – 15.15</b>	<i>Lecture</i>  Sample preparation – practical considerations	<b>15.2</b>  CP
<b>15.15 – 15.45</b>	<b>Questions; summary and evaluation of course</b>	

Now you know the principles; see you in a week.

**Monday 25<sup>th</sup> of January**

<b>9.00 – 09.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i> Intro to Fluorescence	<i>CP</i>	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>09.30 – 10.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i> Confocal Microscopy	<i>LP</i>	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>10.30</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		<b>15.2</b>
<b>10.45 – 12.15</b>	<i>Lectures</i> Confocal microscopy (cont) Introduction to ZEN software Digital imaging	<i>LP</i> <i>CP</i> <i>CP</i>	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>12.15</b>	<b>Lunch</b>		
<b>13.00 – 14.15</b>	<i>Lecture- Remote session</i> Digital imaging, imaging dimensions	<i>CP</i>	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>14.015</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		<b>15.2</b>
<b>14.30 – 16.30</b>	<b>Practical 1 ( groups 1-3)</b> Single point laser scanning microscopy <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Channel design</li><li>• Bleed through/cross-excitation</li><li>• Dynamic range/ SN ratio</li><li>• Digital resolution</li></ul>		<i>CFIM</i>

**Tuesday 26<sup>th</sup> of January**

<b>09.00 – 11.15</b>	<b>Practical 1 (groups 4-6)</b>		
	Single point laser scanning microscopy		<i>CFIM</i>
<b>11.15</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		15.2
<b>11.30 – 12.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i>		
	Detectors and noise	THB	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>12.30</b>	<b>Lunch</b>		
<b>13.15 – 14.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i>		
	Digital images – characteristics and measurements Do's and don'ts, ethics in image processing	THB	<i>15.2.18</i>
<b>14.30 – 15.30</b>	<b>Practical 2 (rotation 1)</b>		
	Dynamic range	LP	
	Configuration of 3D stacks	THB	
	Multichannel and time lapse	THB	
	Spectral imaging	CP	
<b>15.30</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		CFIM
<b>15.45 – 16.45</b>	<b>Practical 2 (rotations 2)</b>		



**Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup> of January**

<b>09.00 – 10.00</b>	<i>Lecture</i> <i>Live cell imaging</i>	15.2.18 THB
<b>10.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	15.2
<b>10.15 – 11.00</b>	<i>Lecture and demo</i> <i>Deconvolution</i>	15.2.18 THB
<b>11.00 - 11.45</b>	<i>Lecture</i> <i>Colocalization: from sample prep to analysis</i>	CP
<b>11.45</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>12.30 – 14.30</b>	Practical 2 ( rotations 3 and 4)	CFIM
<b>14.30</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	
<b>14.45 – 15.45</b>	<i>Lecture</i> <i>Super resolution (SIM, STED, localization microscopy)</i>	LP 15.2.18
<b>15.45 – 16.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i> <i>Intro to some F words</i>	CP 15.2.18

**Thursday 28<sup>th</sup> January**

<b>09.00 – 09.40</b>	<i>Lecture</i>		
	FRAP - Fluorescence Recovery After Photobleaching	DZ	15.2.18
<b>09.40</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		CFIM
<b>10.00 – 12.15</b>	<b>Practical 3 (rotations 1 and 2)</b>		CFIM
	▪ Own sample	CP	LSM710
	▪ FRAP	DZ	LSM780
	▪ Spinning disc	THB	CellObs
	▪ Super Resolution (SIM)	LP	Elyra PS.1
<b>12.15</b>	<b>Lunch</b>		
<b>13.00 – 14.00</b>	<b>Practical 3 (rotation 3)</b>		
<b>14.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		15.2
<b>14.15 – 15.15</b>	<b>Practical 3 (rotation 4)</b>		
<b>15.15</b>	<b>Coffee</b>		
<b>15.30 – 16.30</b>	<i>Lecture</i>		
	FRET / FCCS		
<b>17.30- ?</b>	<b>Evening lecture “Light sheet microscopy for multiview imaging of large specimens” by Maria Trulsson, Zeiss and course dinner sponsored by ZEISS</b>		Faculty club 16.6.16

## Friday 29<sup>th</sup> January

<b>09.00 – 10.00</b>	<i>Practical 4 (rotation 1)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ FRET/FCS</li> <li>▪ TIRF</li> <li>▪ Performance checks / linearity</li> <li>▪ DIC / Tiles / Positions</li> </ul>	<i>CFIM</i>  DZ THB CP LP
<b>10.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<i>CFIM</i>
<b>10.15 – 12.15</b>	<i>Practical 4 (rotations 2 and 3)</i>	<i>CFIM</i>
<b>12.15</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	
<b>13.00 – 14.00</b>	<i>Practical 4 (rotation 4)</i>	<i>CFIM</i>
<b>14.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	<i>CFIM</i>
<b>14.15 – 15.00</b>	<i>Lecture</i>	
	Fluorescence Localization After Photobleaching (FLAP)	DZ <i>15.2.18</i>
<b>15.00</b>	<b>Coffee</b>	
<b>15.15 – 16.00</b>	<i>Choosing the right technique</i>	LP  <i>15.2.18</i>
<b>16.00</b>	<b>Conclusions, Questions and Evaluation of the week</b>	